

LCIPP & Arctic Council Joint Regional Gathering for the

**Arctic Region** 

## Day 1



Knowledge Holders' Coordination

2 October 2023

# Indigenous Invocation



# Honoring of Canada's National Day for Truth and Reconciliation

Piita Irniq

### Housekeeping

#### Overview:

- Mandated event as part of the LCIPP second three-year plan under the UNFCCC.
- Review <u>Code of Conduct for UNFCCC Events</u>.
- A summary report of this gathering will be disseminated through the LCIPP work.

#### Interpretation:

- Available in North Saami, Russian, and Greenlandic.
- Use headphones for accessing interpretation services provided remotely.
- For clear interpretation, speak clearly, moderately, and into the microphone when sharing views.

#### **LCIPP Web Portal:**

- Access event materials at the LCIPP Web Portal.
- Find documents, presentations, and other relevant materials promptly uploaded for your convenience.

#### Security:

- Note the emergency access points at the event venue
- Please wear your badge throughout the regional gathering



### Indigenous Knowledge Safeguard

The Indigenous Knowledge shared in this workshop may not be taken out of context or used for anything outside of the current purposes without the free, prior and informed consent of those who have provided it.





# Welcome

Silje Karine Muotka President of Sámi Parliament in Norway



# Introduction to Indigenous Peoples Organizations

- Saami Council
- Inuit Circumpolar Council
- Aleut International Association
- RAIPON
- Arctic Athabascan Council
- Gwich'in Council International





# Scene-Setting Introduction



Gunn-Britt Retter

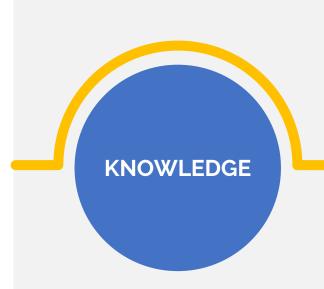
Facilitative Working Group of the LCIPP Arctic Representative





- An open and inclusive space for diverse perspectives, knowledge systems, and values to converge to forge a climate resilient world for all.
- The platform was established to:
  - **Strengthen** the knowledge, technologies, practices, and efforts of local communities and indigenous peoples related to addressing and responding to climate change
  - Facilitate the exchange of experience and the sharing of best practices and lessons learned on mitigation and adaptation in a holistic and integrated manner
  - Enhance the engagement of local communities and indigenous peoples in the UNFCCC process





Promote the exchange of experience and best practices to apply, strengthen, protect and preserve traditional knowledge, knowledge of indigenous peoples and local knowledge systems to address and respond to climate change, taking into account free, prior and informed consent

#### **Functions**

CAPACITY FOR ENGAGEMENT

Build capacity of indigenous peoples and local communities to engage in the UNFCCC process and capacity of Parties to engage with the platform and with indigenous peoples and local communities



Facilitate the integration of knowledge systems, practices and innovations in designing and implementing international and national actions, programmes and policies



### **LCIPP and Arctic Council Joint Regional Gathering**

Part of the LCIPP Second three-year workplan

Arctic Council Working Group Assessment Focusing on identifying and addressing the impacts of climate change on specific livelihoods and ecosystems in the Arctic region

Bringing together strategies and techniques to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and build climate resilience



# **Equitable and Ethical Engagement of Indigenous Peoples**



Sara Olsvig

Chair of Inuit Circumpolar Council

## ICC Definition of Indigenous Knowledge, Co-Production of Knowledge



Lisa Koperqualuk

Inuit Circumpolar Council Vice-Chair



# Arctic Council Working Groups



AMAP, CAFF, PAME
Assessment Introductions

Parallel Sessions

# Scene Setting Dialogue



#### **Parallel Sessions**

- Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme (AMAP) Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna (CAFF) session in room Bokfjord: Paths forward for Arctic ecosystems and communities: Climate-induced risks, adaptation, and mitigation experiences and approaches of Indigenous Peoples in the Arctic region.
- AMAP session in the **main meeting room**: Building long-term resilience advancing and deepening understanding of the societal implications associated with climate-related changes.
- CAFF-Protection of Arctic Marine Environments (PAME) session in room
   Varangerfjord: Marine connectivity and invasive alien species, with a special focus on salmon





# Closing of Day 1



LCIPP & Arctic Council Joint Regional Gathering for the

Arctic Region

## Day 2



Climate Change in the Arctic: An Overview of Arctic Indigenous Peoples' Activities and Climate Research

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### Indigenous Knowledge Safeguard

- Sessions will be recorded for note-taking. For further sharing of quotes or stories through LCIPP or Arctic Council, we will seek consent from the speakers.
- o **Photos** will be taken for documentation and reporting. Let us know if you prefer not to be photographed.
- o Speakers, please share your **presentation slides** and confirm if we can distribute them further.
- The Indigenous Knowledge shared in this workshop may not be taken out of context or used for anything outside of the current purposes without the free, prior and informed consent of those who have provided it.



# Arctic Indigenous Peoples



Presentations by Arctic Council Permanent Participants



# **Presentations by Saami Council**

Climate change in Sápmi: an overview and a path forward



# Inuit Circumpolar Council



## **Aleut International Association**



# The Russian Association of Indigenous Peoples of the North



## Arctic Athabascan Council



### **Gwich'in Council International**





# Presentations by Arctic Council Chair and Arctic Council Working groups



# Working Groups



# Morten Hoglund, Arctic Council Chair



# Presentation by Sámi Parliaments

Sámi Parliament in Norway



# Presentation by Sámi Parliaments

Sámi Parliament in Sweden



# Presentation by Sámi Parliaments

Sámi Parliament in Finland





# Indigenous Food Systems as a Climate Solution

World Reindeer Herders' Association



# Equitably and Ethically including Indigenous Knowledge in IPCC Reports

Successes, Failures, and Next Steps in the 7<sup>th</sup> Assessment Cycle

Sara Olsvig ICC Chair Martin Sommerkorn, WWF and IPCC Lead Author Tero Mustonen, President of Snowchange Cooperative and IPCC Lead Author Moderated by Lisa Koperqualuk, ICC Vice-Chai



# What is the UNFCCC process?

# Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform



LCIPP & Arctic Council Joint Regional Gathering for the

**Arctic Region** 

# Day 3



Indigenous Perspectives on Safeguarding the Arctic Region for Future Generations

# Recap of day 1 & 2





# United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change



## The legal instruments



United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

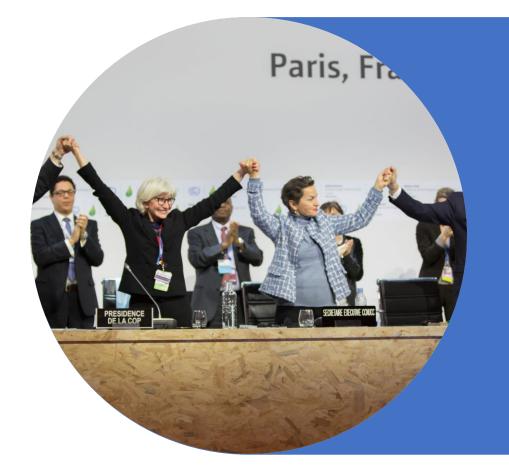


Kyoto Protocol



Paris Agreement





# Paris Agreement



# Paris Agreement objectives

Article 2: This
Agreement ... aims to
strengthen the global
response to the threat
of climate change, in the
context of sustainable
development and
efforts to eradicate
poverty, including by:

\* See, e.g., the recent NDC Synthesis Report by UNFCCC (published 26 Feb.2021)



Holding the increase in the global average temperature to well below 2°C above pre-industrial levels and pursuing efforts to limit the temperature increase to 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels, recognizing that this would significantly reduce the risks and impacts of climate change;

Current NDCs do not yet lead to such paths\*



**Increasing the ability to adapt** to the adverse impacts of climate change and foster climate resilience and low greenhouse gas emissions development, in a manner that does not threaten food production; and

Adaptation is not adequate,

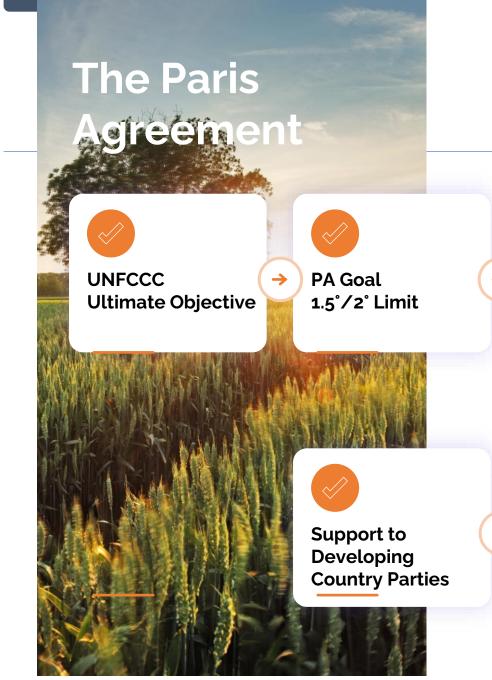
also because of lagging
support



**Making finance flows consistent** with a pathway towards low greenhouse gas emissions and climate-resilient development.

Climate finance is not sufficient, and there are additional challenges because of COVID-19







Periodic Review



Global Stocktake





National Ambition & Action

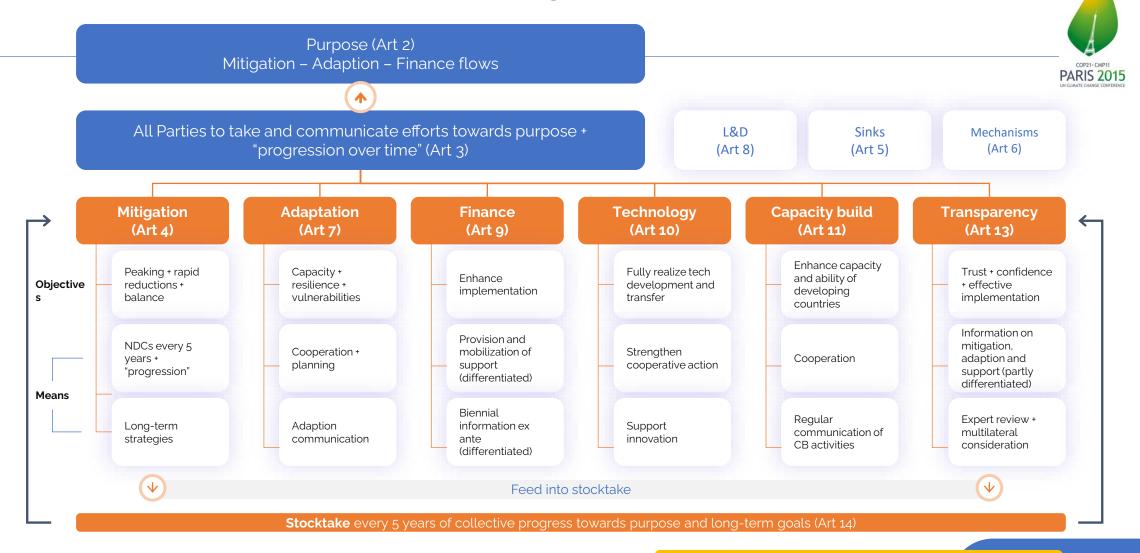


Reporting/ Transparency

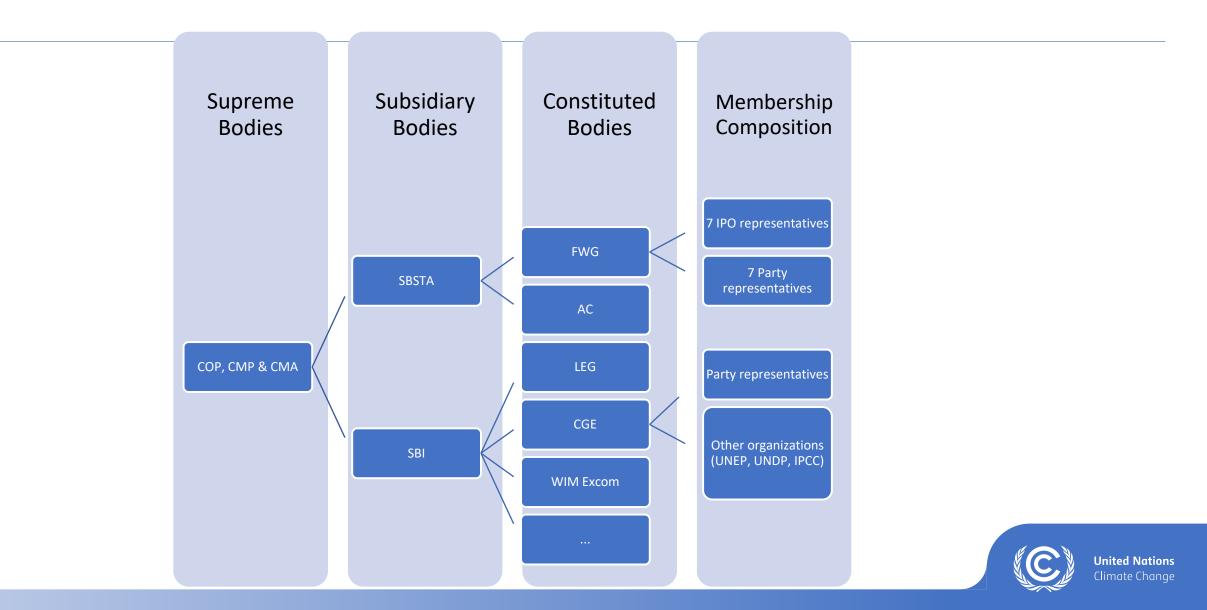




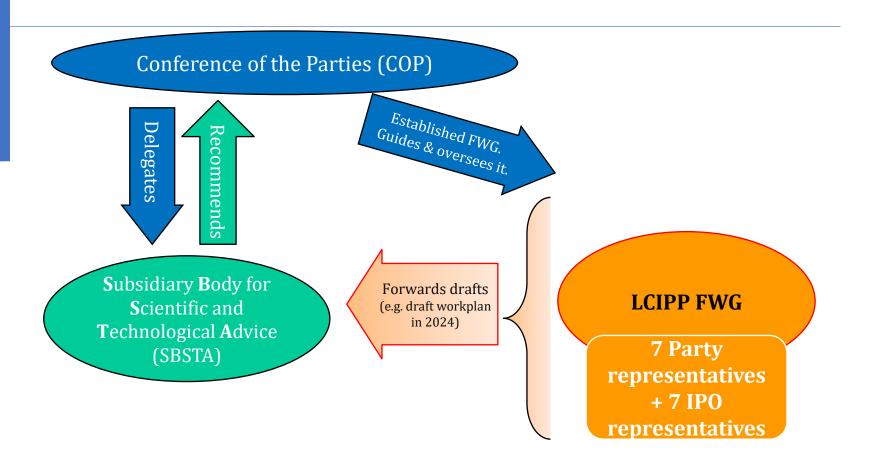
## Paris Agreement | Anatomy



### What are governing, subsidiary and constituted bodies?



# How does it work?







# Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform



### **Functions**

**CAPACITY FOR** 

**ENGAGEMENT** 

KNOWLEDGE

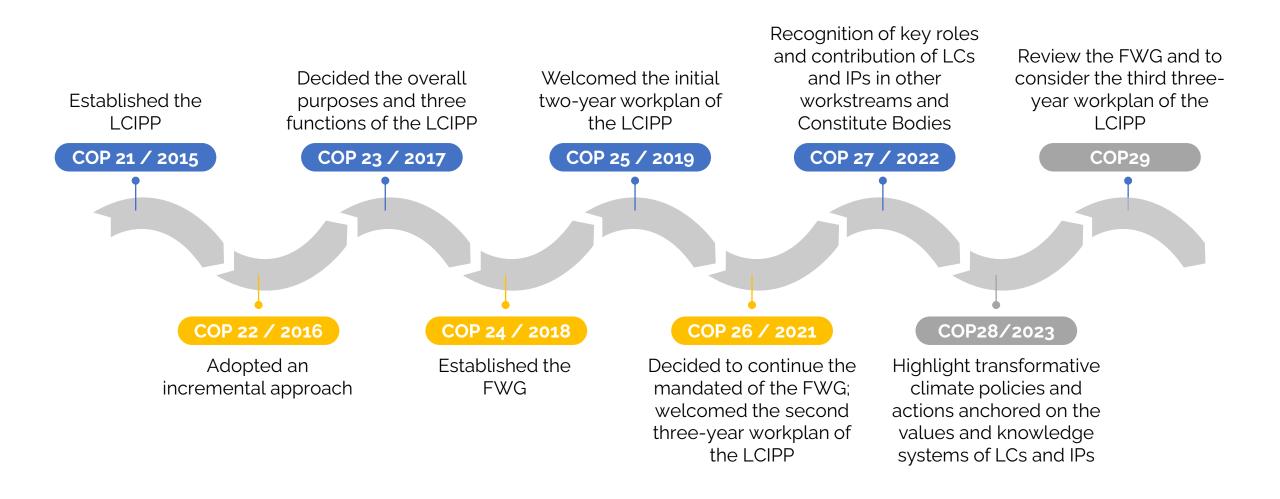
Build capacity of indigenous peoples and local communities to engage in the UNFCCC

process and capacity of Parties to engage with the platform and with indigenous peoples and local communities CLIMATE
CHANGE
POLICIES AND
ACTIONS

Facilitate the integration of knowledge systems, practices and innovations in designing and implementing international and national actions, programmes and policies

Promote the exchange of experience and best practices to apply, strengthen, protect and preserve traditional knowledge, knowledge of indigenous peoples and local knowledge systems to address and respond to climate change, taking into account free, prior and informed consent









## **Facilitative Working Group**

# The FWG facilitates the implementation of the LCIPP's three functions

# Facilitative Working Group (FWG)

Unique Feature: Co-Chairs from Party and IPOs Representative 5

One Party representative from each of the five UN regional groups



One LDC Party representative

1

One SIDS Party representative



One representative from each of the seven UN indigenous sociocultural regions

(Decision 2/CP.24, para 3)



**Co-Chairs** 

June 2023 - June 2024



**Tiana Carter** 

UN Regional Group
Western Europe and Others group
(WEOG)



**Gunn-Britt Retter** 

UN Indigenous Socio-cultural Region

The Arctic



Vice Co-Chairs 2023-2024



**Walter Gutierrez** 

UN Regional Group

Latin America and the Caribbean
(GRULAC)



**Cathyrn Eatock** 

UN indigenous sociocultural region

The Pacific



## Party Representatives



Walter Gutierrez
Latin America and the
Caribbean (GRULAC)



Natasha Banda Museba Africa



Majid Shafiepour Asia



**Tiana Carter**Western Europe and Others group
(WEOG)



**Agrafena Kotova**Eastern Europe

Small Island Developing States (SIDS)

Radha Wagle
Least Developed Countries

(LDCs)



Representatives from the UN Indigenous Sociocultural Regions



Onel Masardule

Central and South America,
and the Caribbean



Edna Kaptoyo Africa



Cathryn Eatock
The Pacific



Graeme Reed
North America



Daria Egereva

Central and Eastern
Europe, Russian
Federation, Central Asia
and Transcaucasia



Grace Balawag

Asia



Gunn-Britt Retter
The Arctic



#### LCIPP second three-year workplan 2022-2024

#### Knowledge

#### **Activity 1:**

Annual meetings in conjunction with COP

#### **Activity 2:**

**Regional Gatherings** 

#### **Activity 3:**

Indigenous curricula and materials

#### **Capacity for Engagement**

#### **Activity 4:**

Annual training workshops targeting indigenous peoples and local communities

#### **Activity 5:**

Annual training workshops targeting Parties, constituted bodies and other stakeholders

#### **Climate Policies & Actions**

#### **Activity 6:**

Contributions and participation in the work of constituted bodies

#### **Activity 7:**

In-session multi-stakeholder dialogues

#### **Cross-cutting**

#### **Activity 8:**

Annual youth round table

#### **Activity 9:**

Communication to exchange experience and good practices



#### Ways to engage

- Participate in the upcoming informal LCIPP contributors' briefing on 7 and 9 of November
- View and respond to call for submissions, please visit UNFCCC Submission portal
- Share your experiences and stories, visit the Get Involved tab on LCIPP webportal
- Send your questions and comments to <u>LCIPP@unfccc.int</u>







# Human Rights Framework and Climate Change

Sara Olsvig, Chair Inuit Circumpolar Council

# Safeguarding our Arctic Region -Climate Adaptation and Mitigation





# Inuit Protected Areas — Inuit-Led Conservation in Canada

Rodd Laing



## **Presentation of Initiative (Video)**

Wetlands in Sápmi / CITE



# **Sharing of experiences**

Facilitated by Lisa Koperqualuk



### Open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, Parties, and Observers

- What does safeguarding the Arctic look like to you?
- What efforts would strengthen the contributions of Indigenous expertise, knowledge systems and cultural values in climate change work?

 What recommendations, concrete actions and/or solutions do you propose that would safeguard the Arctic in the face of climate change?



# Wrap-up of the session

Aili Keskitalo







# Reciprocity and Responsibility for Future Generations

Loss and Damage, Climate Finance and Long-term Resilience



# Loss and Damage Associated with Climate Impacts

Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for loss and damage



### Sharing of experiences

Facilitated by Maja Kristine Jåma

### Open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, Parties, and Observers

- Have you experienced loss and damage as a result of climate change?
- How has the increased intensity of climate change impacted the ability to adapt to and mitigate these changes?
- In your opinion, what needs to happen on an international level to prevent further loss and damage?
- What would equitable financing for your initiatives look like? How would this benefit your people and communities?
- What are the main gaps/challenges in financing climate change initiatives that you experience?



#### **Photo Session**





Please enjoy a short coffee break and great conversations

Photo credit: Gunn-Britt Retter

# Continued open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, Parties and Observers



facilitated by Maja Kristine Jåma

# Wrap-up of the session

**Aili Keskitalo** 



#### **Daily debrief**





### Closing of Day 3

#### Day 4



Building Ethical Collective Climate Actions – Upholding Rights and Intergenerational Equity

### Recap of day 3





### Remarks from Norway

Henrik Eriksen, Ministry of Climate and Environment

### Online Introduction to the work of the IIPFCC



Graeme Reed



# Saami Council & Amnesty joint project Just Transition in Sápmi

Petra Laiti, Saami Council and Aili Keskitalo, Amnesty



#### Response Measures

Catherine Goldberg, Co-Chair of Katowice Committee of Experts on the Impacts of the Implementation of Response Measures (KCI)



### Sharing of experiences

Facilitated by Stefan Mikaelsson

### Open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, Parties, and Observers

• In your view, what is climate justice in/for the Arctic?

 How can we achieve a just future for the Peoples of the Arctic?



### Open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, Parties, and Observers

 How are Indigenous Peoples taking the lead for future generations?



Continued open dialogue among Indigenous Peoples, **Parties and Observers facilitated** by Stefan Mikaelsson





#### Wrap-up of the session

by Lisa Koperqualuk





# From the Arctic to the Global Community

Infusing Indigenous Peoples' Perspectives and values into Global Climate Policies and Actions:

Input into the third three-year work plan of the LCIPP (Gunn-Britt Retter)



# Sharing of activity ideas from the breakout groups



By breakout group facilitators



### **Closing Remarks**

Facilitated by Lisa Koperqualuk



Thank you! Lcipp@unfccc.int

# Indigenous Peoples Organizations, intergovernmental bodies, NGO's and other institutions represented at this regional gathering

Aleut International Association Arctic Athabaskan Council Gwich'in Council International Inuit Circumpolar Council Norgga Sámiid Riikasearvi Saami Council Sámi Parliament in Norway Sámi Parliament in Sweden RAIPON Arctic Contaminants Action Program
Arctic Council Indigenous Peoples' Secretariat
Arctic Council Secretariat
Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program
(AMAP)
Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna (CAFF)
Emergency Prevention, Preparedness and

Response (EPPR)
International Centre of Reindeer Husbandry
Protection of Arctic Marine Environment (PAME)
RINGO

Snowchange Cooperative



#### Parties represented at this regional gathering

Canada

Finland

Liberia

Norway

Sámi Parliament - Norway

Sámi Parliament – Sweden



#### Other entities

Amnesty EHS - UNU Snowchange WWF



#### **Case Stories of Climate Impacts**

- Moth outbreak impact on Birch Forests
- Wildfires
- Decline in Salmon Stock
- Thinning ice and moose population
- Permafrost thawing and coast erosion
- o Reindeer herding and wind farms
- Shift in seasonal changes and changes in species composition and range



#### **Case Stories and Publications**

- Outcome document of the high-level plenary meeting of the General Assembly known as the World Conference on Indigenous Peoples (2014)
- o Climate Change in Sápmi an overview and a Path Forward
- Arctic Biodiversity Assessment 2013



